



**DÉCOUVREZ LES COMPÉTENCES DES LABORATOIRES  
QUI INTERVIENNENT DANS LE PROGRAMME EASYTECH**

**NANO**ELEC.



# »»» Le programme



De



Partenaires  
ORDC



Focus

microélectronique, photonique/systèmes embarqués

Soutenu par





# LS2PR, Signal, Protocols and Radio platform lab

Benoit Miscopein



# LS2PR in LETI



**Directeur du CEA-Leti**

**Sébastien Dauvé**

Assistante :  
Virginie Pochat

## Unités opérationnelles



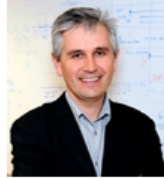
**DOPT**

Cyril Fellous



**DTIS**

Virginie Brun



**DCOS**

Olivier Faynot



**DSYS**

Fabien Clermidy



**DPFT**

Anne Roule

## 3 services

**STSF - Service Technologies Sans Fils**

**Dimitri Ktenas**

Adjoint : Eric Mercier

Assistante : Cindy Scannella

## 3 Labs

**LS2PR - Laboratoire Signal Protocole  
Plateforme Radio**

**Benoit Miscoeïn**



**40**  
staff



**45** articles per year



**12** patents per year



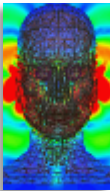
# Wireless technologies department (DSYS/STS F): research axes

110+ persons, 110+ publications & 30 patents / year



## Antennas optimization

Miniature  
Smart  
Integration



## Channel propagation modeling

Characterization  
Modeling  
Emulation



## Contactless

Arduous application  
VHBR (Very High Bit Rate)  
Power harvesting



## Specification of RF transceiver solution

Architecture definition  
Model development  
Specs derivation



## ASIC design and implementation

IC Design of key enabler RF functions  
Design full RF front end transceiver  
Analyze impact of technology



## RF characterization and validation

ASIC test and characterization  
HW in the loop for RF validation



## Signal Processing

Physical layers  
Disruptive air interface  
Multimodal localization algorithms



## Protocols

Network architecture  
Orchestration & smart protocols  
Communication, Compute and Control



## Radio Platforms

HW/SW implementation  
Advanced prototyping & customization  
Demonstration platforms



## COMMUNICATION & SENSING

RF IC and RADIO LINK DESIGN,  
OPTIMIZATION & CHARACTERIZATION

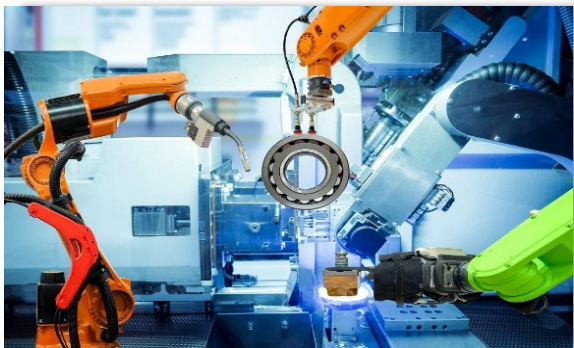
ANTENNAS MINIATURIZATION  
& INTEGRATION

RFID SOLUTION DESIGN FOR  
HARD ENVIRONMENT

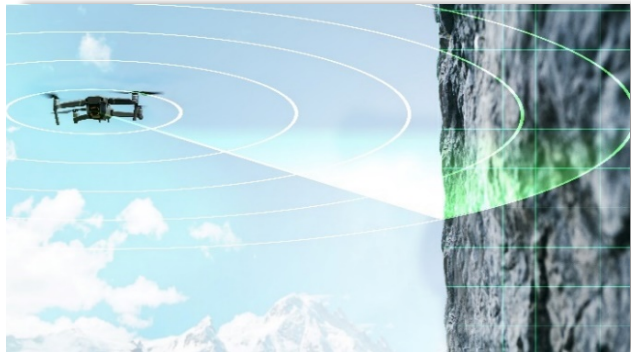
LOCALIZATION, NAVIGATION & SENSING



Connectivity on the move



Industrial IoT & traceability



RF sensors

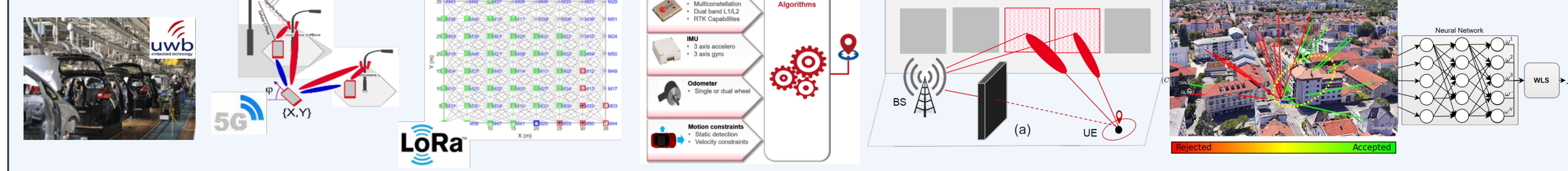
# Lab field of expertise



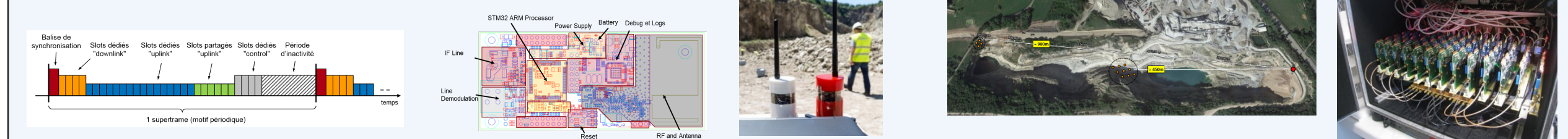
## Wireless system development



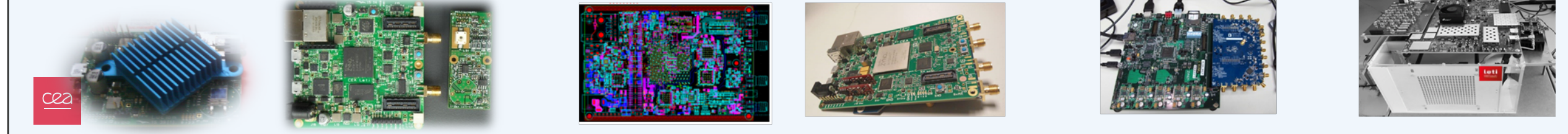
## Localisation



## Custom radio protocols for critical IoT



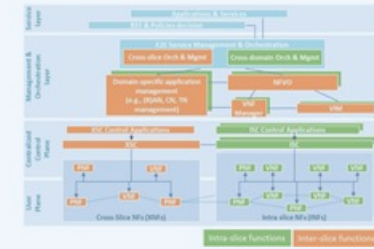
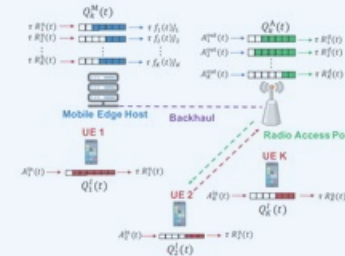
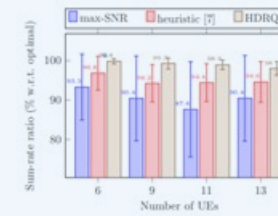
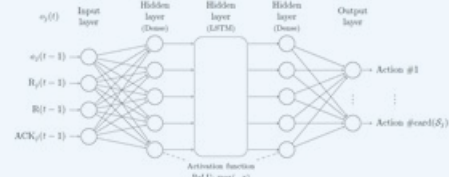
## SDR platforms



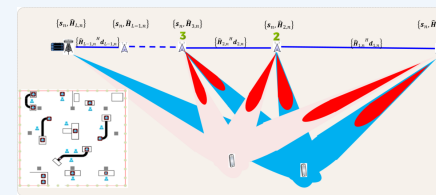
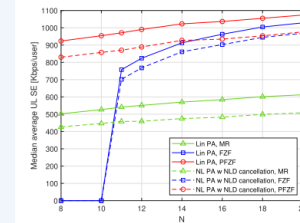
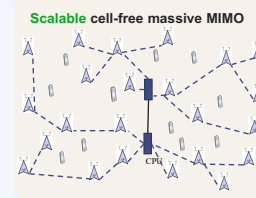
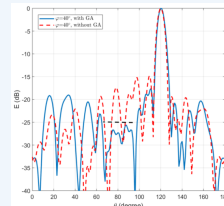
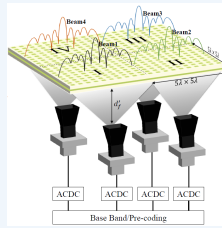
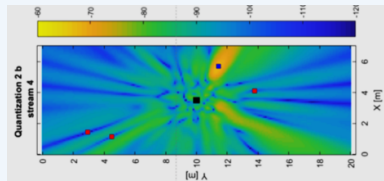


# Lab field of expertise

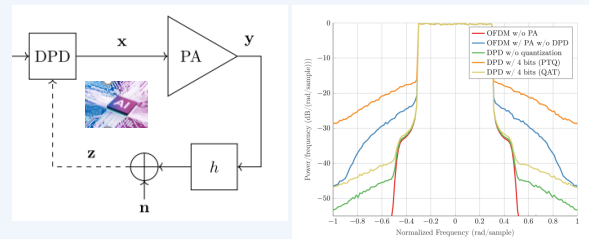
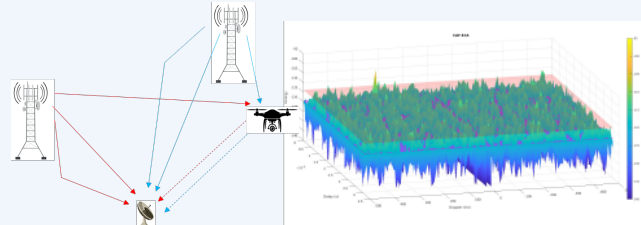
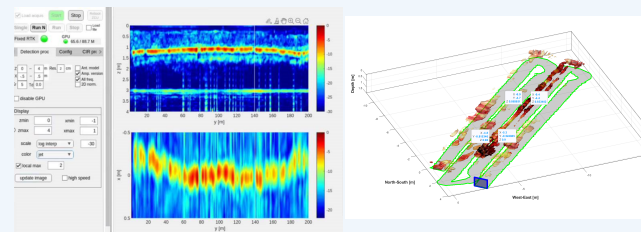
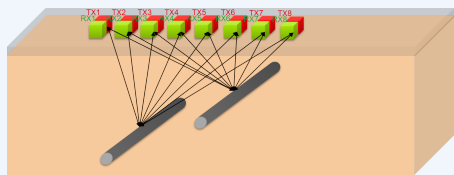
## Resource optimisation techniques



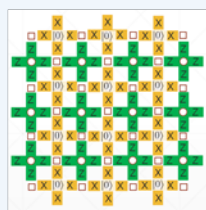
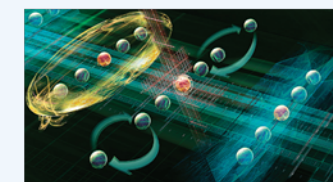
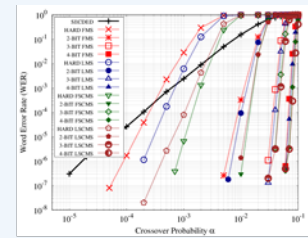
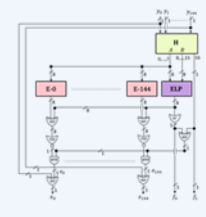
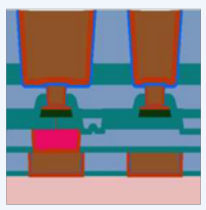
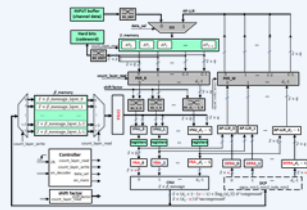
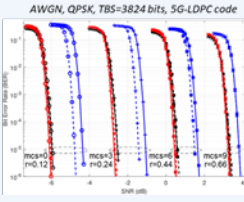
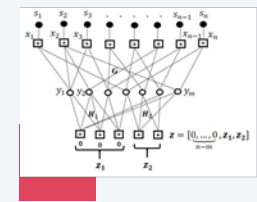
## MIMO systems



## Signal processing



## Error correcting codes





**“deployment, safety, monitoring, tracking, ...”**

**To stay competitive or to reach new markets,**

**using a wireless technology could be a great opportunity**





**Off-the-shelf products or standardized protocols  
can not cover all the requirements.**

**In this case, a custom solution is needed**



**From research to industrialization  
: delivering wireless protocols for  
critical IoT applications**





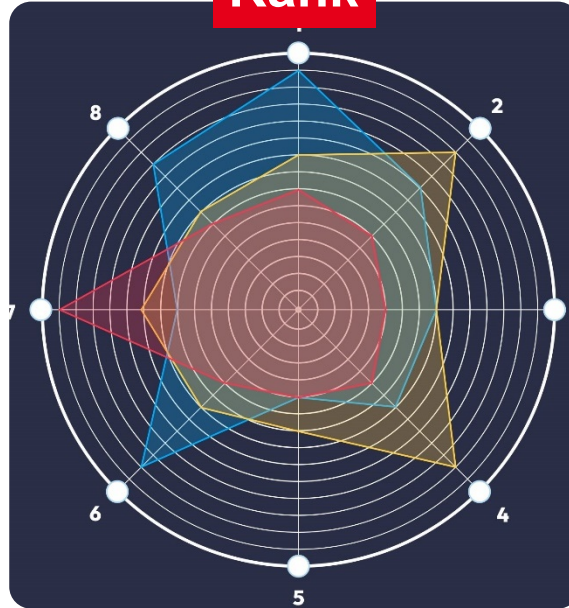
# How we specify a custom protocol ?

**Talk**



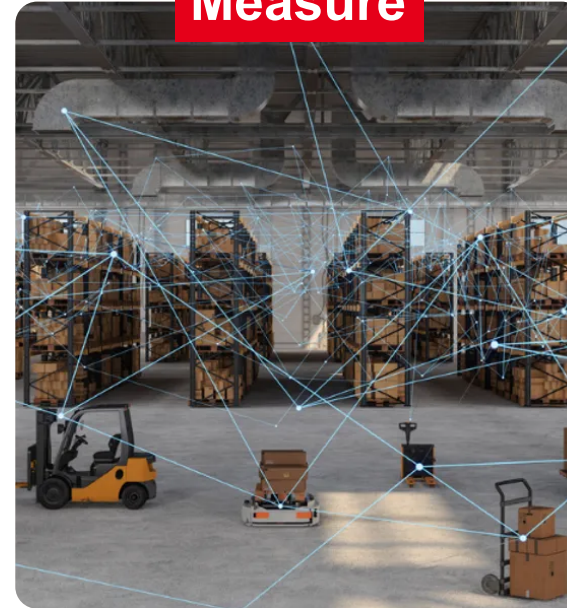
Understand the domain, use cases, KPIs

**Rank**



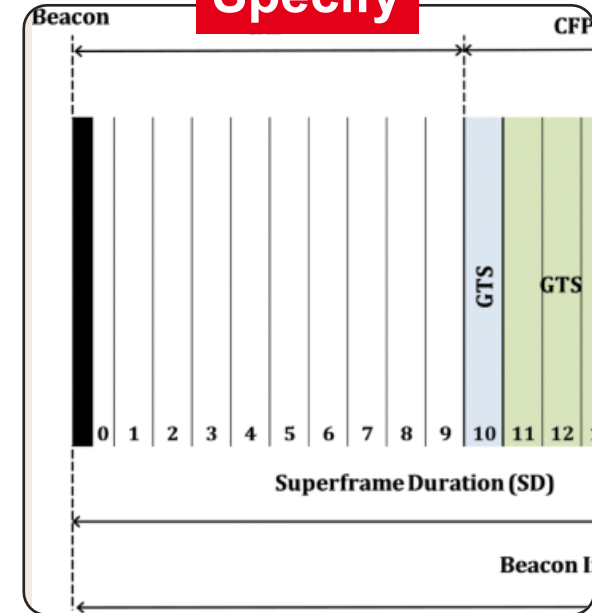
From research background, regulations, COTS

**Measure**



Find out the physical layer parameters

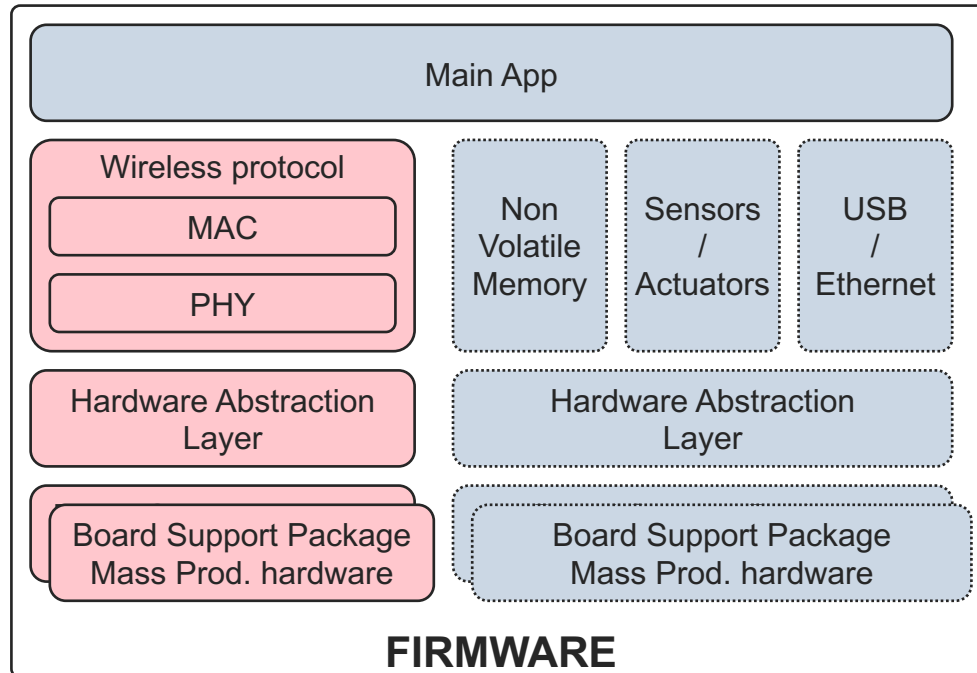
**Specify**



Sizing, commissioning

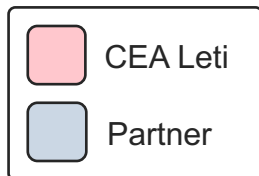
# From a proof of concept to the final product

Allocating responsibilities within the system architecture



**CEA Leti is entirely focused on the protocol stack software development**

- › The partner, or its subcontractor, develops the part related to its know-how and integrate our wireless protocol stack
- › We support all hardware versions up to the mass production





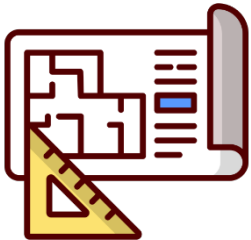
# Anticipating the industrial transfer

Delivering stable and very-well tested intermediate software versions



## Releases with a clearly defined content

Precise list of evolutions and bug fix, associated documentation, deadline for completion



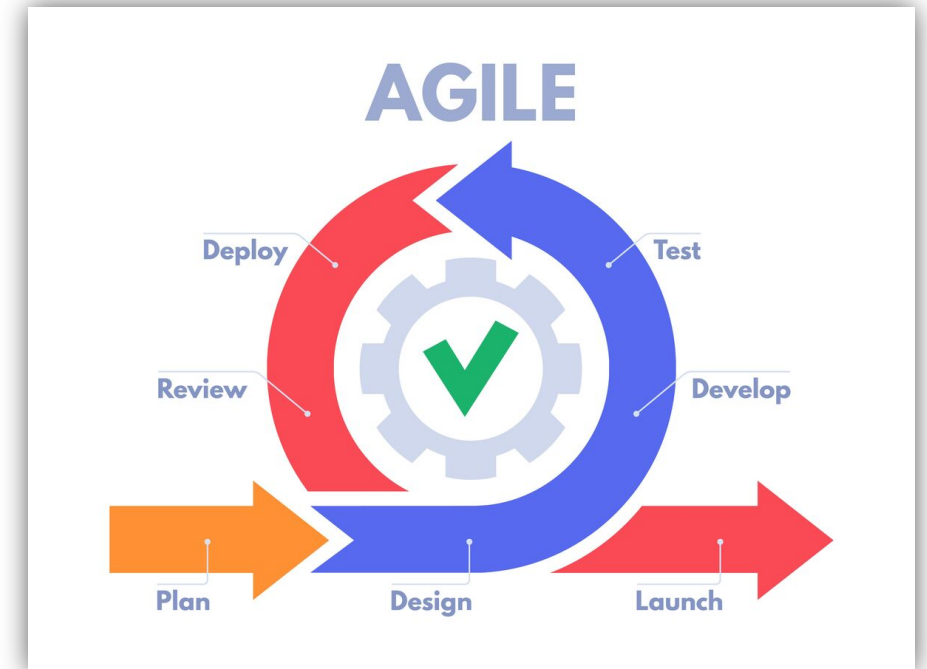
## Modular and documented software architecture to ease the integration

High-level API to describe MAC layer services, scheduling constraints to preserve the real-time behavior



## Continuous integration to maintain a high TRL level and to prevent non-regression

Coding rules, no compilation warnings with the most demanding flags, static analysis, unitary tests and system tests





# Pushing the limits of the non-regression principle

Dedicated system test bench with a high number of independent devices

## Play scenarios to challenge the stack on all network topologies

- › 13 racks of 7 devices that collect **hardware** and **software** event logs, timestamped on a common time basis ( $\sim 10 \mu\text{s}$  accuracy)
- › Analyse by **post processing** to check main characteristics of the protocol : synchronization, TX/RX events, transceiver states, superframe period, ...





# 3 recent examples of industrial transfers

**Mining**



**Industry 4.0**



**Smart building**







**Deploying detonators is a long and tedious process**

**which can lead to reliability issues.**

**The number of detonators that can be fired is limited.**





# Go beyond the limits of the wired system

Highly reliable long range bidirectional protocol at UHF (868/915 MHz)

**Support 1000s of wireless modules, with a reduced procedure time and an improved firing timing accuracy (~10  $\mu$ s)**

- › Compliant with American (FCC) and European (ETSI) radio regulations
- › Compliant with EN 13763-27 [1] regulation



The technology has reached industrial maturity and was transferred in 2023 for commercialization.



**Tracking battery-operated tools  
in a car assembly line is becoming a necessity  
to comply with manufacturing standards**

# Locating objects in a harsh environment

Ultra Wide Band customized protocol



**The solution is reactive and optimized to manage up to 64 tools**

**The localization infrastructure is very easy to deploy**

- › 10 cm ranging accuracy, 250 ms latency to detect a zone crossing
- › UWB network anchors auto positioning
- › Location algorithm embedded in the tool
- › Based on COTS components

The technology is commercialized since 2020



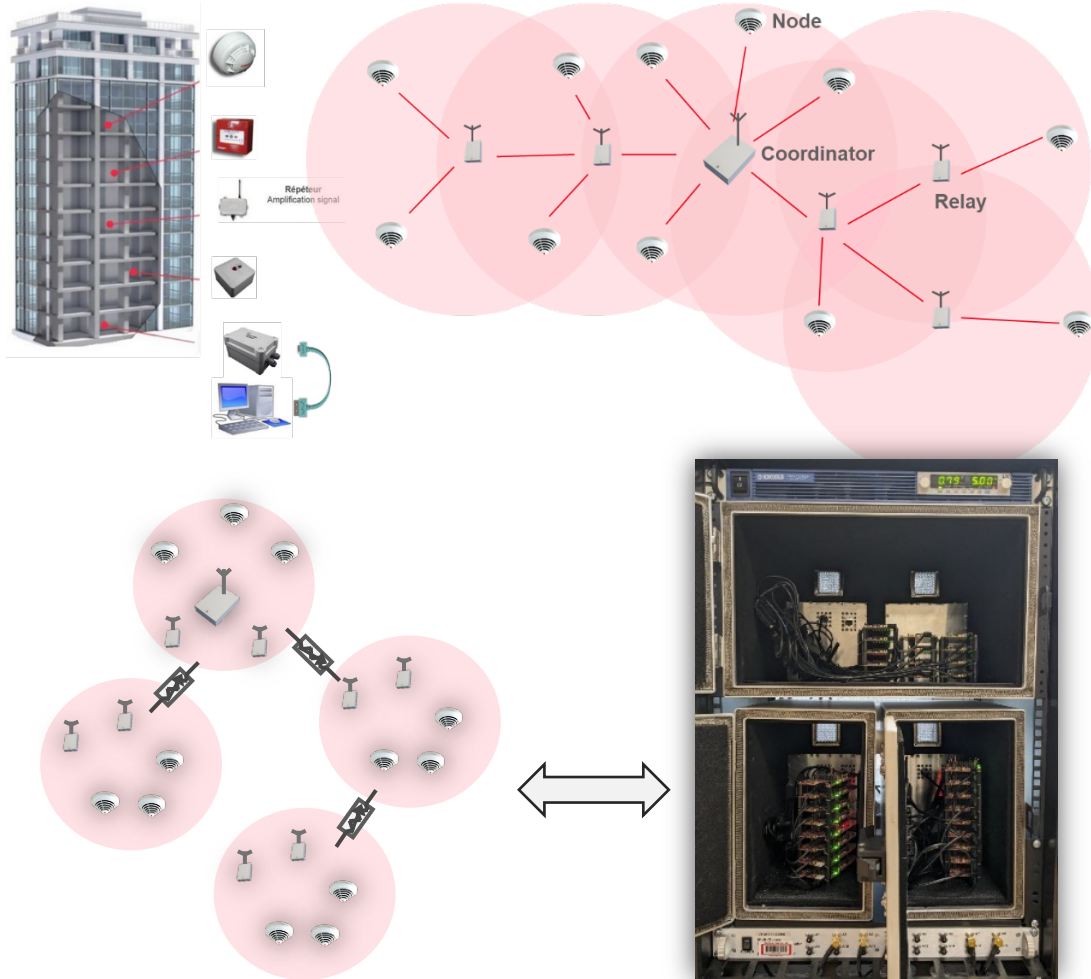


**Installing emergency detectors  
is costly and time-consuming,  
especially in existing buildings**



# How to cover a building with several floors ?

Tree-relayed low-power protocol for emergency detection sensors and actuators



**The protocol is resilient to radio interferences, relay failures and sudden temperature rises**

- › Multi-hop topology : 1 coordinator, 128 devices, 3 hops
- › 3 years battery life
- › Dedicated test bench to validate the protocol on various topologies

**CEA Leti develops and transfers  
high-TRL custom wireless protocol stacks  
for industrial IoT applications**

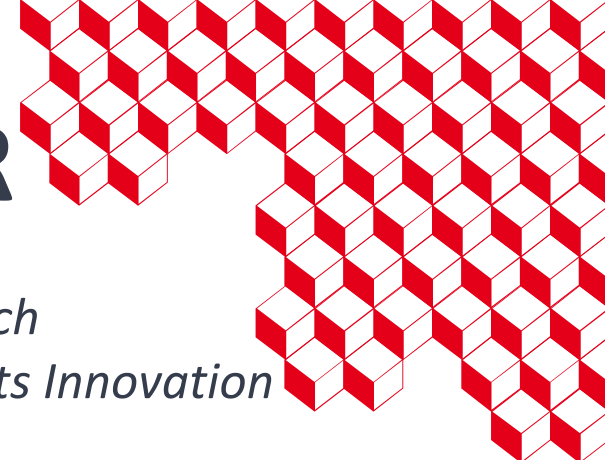




# Florent BOUVIER

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